

## **METHODS OF FORMING LOCALIZED POSITIVE OPTICAL POWER UNITS IN A SUBSTRATE**

### **Abstract of the Disclosure**

Screen apparatuses are provided which include a first lens or holographic optical element layer and a second mask layer. The first layer substantially collimates image light rays to impinge on the mask layer. The mask layer provides an array or  
5 matrix of projecting members. Each of the projecting members receives and focuses the substantially collimated light rays to corresponding focal points. The mask layer includes a mask that blocks light transmission except where openings are located. The openings allow the light focused through the focal joints to substantially pass through the mask to form an image. The screen apparatuses can be advantageously employed  
10 in display apparatuses.